

# SPORT & YOUTH CRIME CONFERENCE

Girls with Goals



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Detective Chief Superintendent
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Collated by:

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Unit: Performance Analysis Unit

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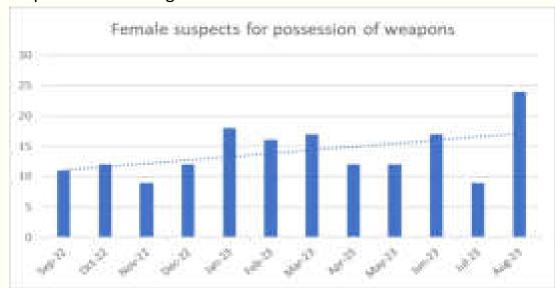
#### Possession of offensive weapons

In the 12 months to the end of August 2023, 10.5% of suspects for possession of weapons offences, were females.

Over the last five years, this has varied between 10% and 15%.

In August 2023, 17.8% (24) of suspects for possession of weapons offences were female, which is both the highest percentage and highest number in the last year – although some caution should be exercised when looking at this figure as a percentage, as the numbers are relatively low.

Over the last 12 months, the overall trend for the *number* of female suspects is increasing:



12 Months to end of	Female	
Aug-19	254	14.9%
Aug-20	129	10.1%
Aug-21	142	12.2%
Aug-22	158	11.0%
Aug-23	169	10.5%

Last 12 months	Female	
Sep-22	11	8.1%
Oct-22	12	8.8%
Nov-22	9	7.7%
Dec-22	12	11.5%
Jan-23	18	12.5%
Feb-23	16	11.9%
Mar-23	17	14.0%
Apr-23	12	7.5%
May-23	12	8.5%
Jun-23	17	12.6%
Jul-23	9	6.3%
Aug-23	24	17.8%



#### Females carrying knives

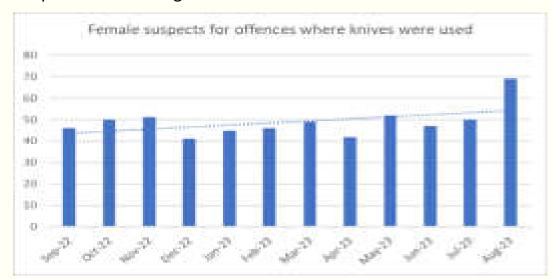
In the 12 months to the end of August 2023, 18.3% of suspects for offences where knives were used, were females.

Over the last five years, this has varied between 13.9% and 19.0%

12 Months to end of	Female	
Aug-19	228	13.9%
Aug-20	531	17.8%
Aug-21	612	19.0%
Aug-22	657	18.0%
Aug-23	588	18.3%

In August 2023, 26.4% (69) of suspects for offences where a knife was used, were female. This is the highest monthly percentage and monthly total in the last year.

Over the last 12 months, the overall trend for the *number* of female suspects is increasing:



Last 12 months	Female	
Sep-22	46	15.3%
Oct-22	50	15.2%
Nov-22	51	20.1%
Dec-22	41	17.7%
Jan-23	45	16.2%
Feb-23	46	19.7%
Mar-23	49	21.3%
Apr-23	42	14.8%
May-23	52	19.0%
Jun-23	47	17.5%
Jul-23	50	19.0%
Aug-23	69	26.4%



# Arrests for possession with intent to supply/conspiracy to supply drugs

In the 12 months to the end of August 2023, 12.4% of arrests for possession with intent to supply/ conspiracy to supply drugs, were females.

Although there is some fluctuation on a monthly basis, year-on-year, the percentage of female arrests has remained stable.

12 Months to end of	Female	
Aug-19	197	11.0%
Aug-20	247	12.5%
Aug-21	244	12.7%
Aug-22	222	12.3%
Aug-23	230	12.4%

Last 12 months	Female	
Sep-22	16	12.2%
Oct-22	30	15.8%
Nov-22	13	9.2%
Dec-22	26	15.7%
Jan-23	21	12.7%
Feb-23	18	11.1%
Mar-23	12	7.5%
Apr-23	20	13.4%
May-23	17	11.0%
Jun-23	17	12.1%
Jul-23	22	13.4%
Aug-23	18	14.9%

On a monthly basis, the figures are relatively low and therefore caution should be exercised when looking at percentages.



#### **Criminal and sexual exploitation**

Data relating to criminal and sexual exploitation is difficult to capture.

Based on offences where 'exploitation' is within the full offence title (other than sexual exploitation), there was only one female suspect in the last 12 months (compared to 19 male suspects). There were 7 female victims (and 17 male).

Based on offences where 'sexual exploitation' is within the full offence title, there were three female suspects (2 male) in the last 12 months. There were also three female victims and 2 male victims.

However, offences for the last 12 months, where 'child sexual exploitation' is included as a keyword on an investigation, show:

- 16.9% of suspects were female (51 females, 251 males).
- 76.5% of victims were female (349 females, 107 males).



#### **Serious Violence**

#### **Violence With Injury**

In the 12 months to the end of August 2023, 30.1% of suspects for Violence with Injury offences, were female.

This has remained stable over the last five years.

12 Months to end of	Female	
Aug-19	3141	29.0%
Aug-20	3359	29.7%
Aug-21	3354	30.6%
Aug-22	3684	29.7%
Aug-23	3333	30.1%

#### 'Near Miss' offences\*

In the 12 months to the end of August 2023, 19.5% of suspects for near miss offences, were female.

The number of female suspects has increased each year, for the last five years.

12 Months to end of	Female	
Aug-19	220	16.0%
Aug-20	241	17.5%
Aug-21	247	17.5%
Aug-22	277	16.2%
Aug-23	299	19.5%

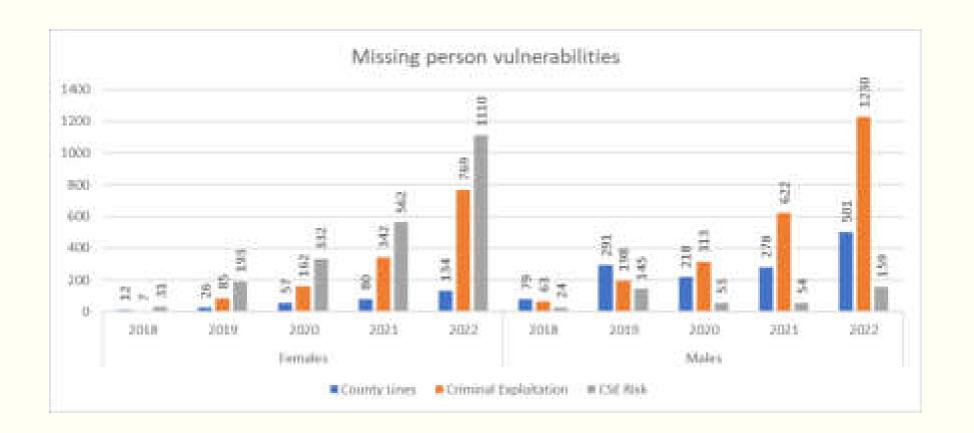
<sup>\*</sup>offences that could have resulted in the death of the victim



#### **Missing Persons**

In the 12 months to the end of August 2023, 45.5% of missing persons were female and 40.2% of high risk missing persons were female.

The number of missing females with vulnerabilities connected to county lines, criminal exploitation or CSE, has increased significantly each year, for the last five years:





#### **Districts**

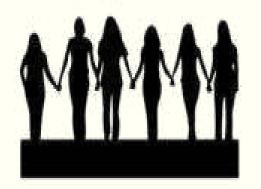
#### In the last 12 months:

- Possession of weapons offences in Basildon (21) and Uttlesford (21) had more female suspects than any other area.
- Offences where a knife was used, had more female suspects in Southend (70), Tendring (70) and Thurrock (68).
- Basildon (45), Thurrock (42) and Colchester (39) had the most female victims of CSE.
- Violence with injury offences had the most female suspects in Colchester (444), Southend (378) and Basildon (376).
- 'Near Miss' offences in Basildon (53), Thurrock (39) and Colchester (35) had the most female suspects.

# Jennie Read - Gangs & Drug Lines Officer <u>Prevent & Protect</u> <u>Serious Violence Unit</u>

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**Empowerment** 

## Girls and Gangs

Females can be seen less likely as a perpetrator/exploiter



**Respect/Reputation** 

**Protection** 

**Trust** 

Less likely to draw attention from authorities

**Gifts/Financial Reward** 



Attracted to the 'bad boy' image

Can provide an 'alibi'

Status (depending on the hierarchy of the male)

Can 'harbour' gang members/ provide a 'safe house'

Low self-esteem and lack of self worth









**Sexual Exploitation** 

### **Girls and Gangs**

Risks

**CSE** prime focus

**Exploited to settle debt/'beef'** 



The need to prove/validate themselves more

**Coercive control/Manipulation** 

**Understanding Consent** 

**Sexually Transmitted Diseases** 

**Used for 'honey traps'** 



Can avoid detection and used as a 'carrier'

**Domestic Abuse/Violence** 

**Sexual Violence** 

**Pregnancies/Terminations** 

Rape

Not identified/seen as being a gang member

**Distrust in Authority/Police** 

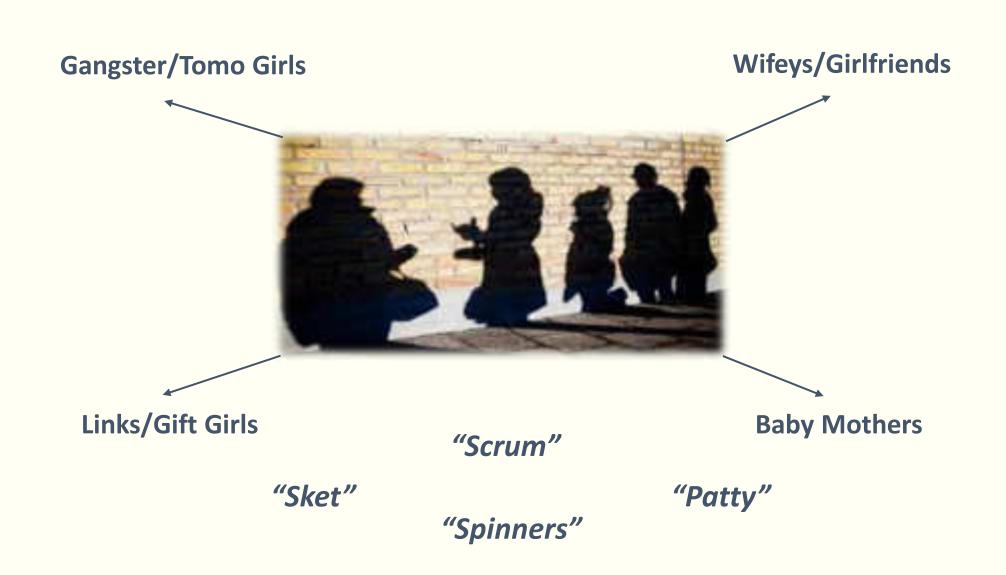
**Humiliation / Sextortion** 

Coerced to recruit other 'members'

**Sexual Abuse** 

Forced to carry drugs, money, weapons

## **Girls and Gangs - Structure**







# Nicole Redgwell CEO NooYu CiC

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### Self Assessed Evaluation



